

# Hardware Manual

# LTE Advanced Industrial Router ICR-4233



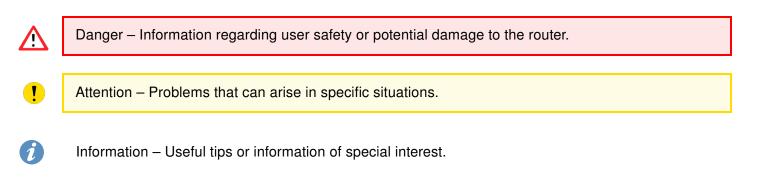
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# **Used symbols**







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# 1. Product Overview

## **1.1 Product Introduction**

The ICR-4233 router is positioned at the forefront of industrial routers, harnessing the full potential of **LTE Cat.6** technology and its advantages over lower LTE categories. Specifically designed for the EMEA market and other global markets utilizing the same frequency spectrum as European routers, it offers unparalleled data transfer speeds, minimal latency, and exceptional network reliability.

As a superior choice for 4G/LTE data transfers, the ICR-4233 router excels in a wide range of industrial applications. These include the energy market (oil gas distribution, EV charging/electricity distribution), remote access for machine builders, transaction management (kiosks, lottery terminals, ticketing machines), smart city initiatives, CCTV camera surveillance, and various monitoring applications.

Featuring high-speed data transfer rates of up to **300 Mbps for downloads** and **50 Mbps for uploads**, this router is perfectly suited for demanding IoT applications in various industries, including industrial routers and gateways, digital signage, and industrial PCs and tablets.

All models support **GNSS** geolocation, featuring a reserved SMA connector. WiFi-equipped models offer **dual-band WiFi 6/6E** capability, featuring **2x2 MU-MIMO** antennas, along with **Bluetooth V5.2** support.

Housed within a robust metal enclosure, the router is equipped with two SIM card slots to ensure cellular connection redundancy. It also boasts two 1Gb Ethernet ports, a USB 3.0 socket, dual switchable RS232/RS485 interfaces, four digital inputs, and two digital outputs for comprehensive connectivity and control options. Additionally, a microSD card slot is available to expand storage capabilities.

The router features a **Low Power Mode** and a **hardware watchdog** for automated status monitoring and system restarts, supplemented by additional diagnostic functionalities to bolster overall reliability.

Router configuration is accessible through a **secure web interface**, offering detailed insights into the entire configuration, statuses, signal strength, and logs.

Basic features include two-factor authentication, IPv6 Dual Stack, DHCP, NAT, NAT-T, DynDNS, DNS proxy, VLAN, QoS, NTP, VRRP, SMS control, port forwarding, and connection backup, among others. The router supports various VPN protocols, including IPSec, OpenVPN, GRE, L2TP, and PPTP, ensuring secure communication.

The router allows for the insertion of **Linux scripts** for automated tasks. It supports the definition of up to **four distinct profiles**, switchable via the web interface, SMS, or digital input.

**Router Apps** enhance router functionality through custom software programs. For Advantech routers, a diverse array of Router Apps is offered, encompassing categories such as connectivity, routing, services, among others, freely accessible on the Advantech *Router Apps* webpage. Additionally, directly from the router web interface, you can use an **Advantech public server** for the Router App or router firmware installation/update.

Compatibility with Advantech's **remote device management** platforms, *WebAccess/DMP* and *WebAccess/VPN*, offers extensive device management and monitoring, ensuring that devices remain up-to-date and secure.

# 1.2 Usage Examples

#### **Cellular Internet Access**

- This example demonstrates a common scenario where the cellular router facilitates access from a local LAN to the Internet via the cellular network.
- This functionality is not available on LAN routers lacking a cellular interface.

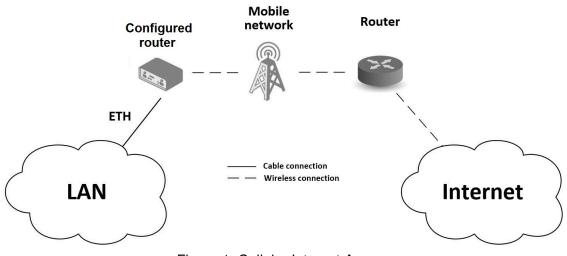


Figure 1: Cellular Internet Access

#### **Backup for Internet Access**

- This example showcases how a cellular router's Internet access can be backed up.
- Backup options include PPPoE connections, Ethernet wired connections or WiFi.

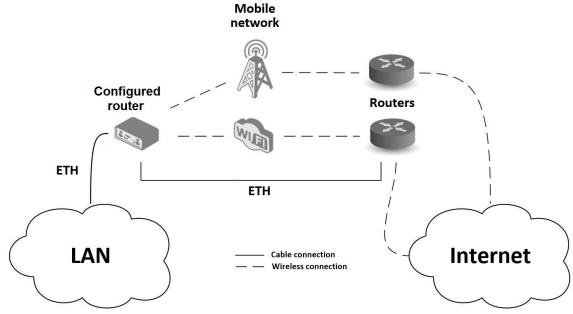


Figure 2: Backup for Internet Access

#### **VPN Networks Interconnection**

- This example highlights the establishment of a secure VPN tunnel for interconnecting the configured Advantech router with a router in a remote network, facilitated via the Internet.
- The configured router connects to the Internet using the cellular network.

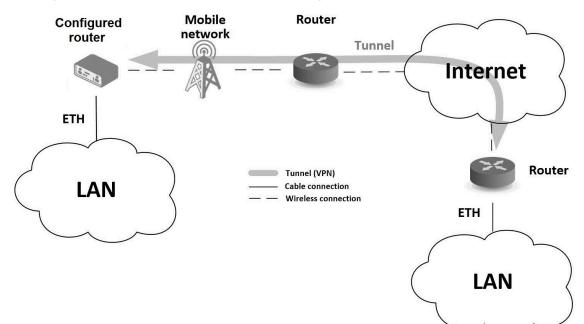


Figure 3: VPN Networks Interconnection

#### **Serial Gateway**

- This example depicts a scenario where the configured Advantech router grants access to a PLC device interfaced serially with the router.
- The PLC device, accessible over the entire Internet network, can be controlled from a remote local network, such as one running a SCADA system.
- This functionality is exclusive to routers equipped with a serial interface.

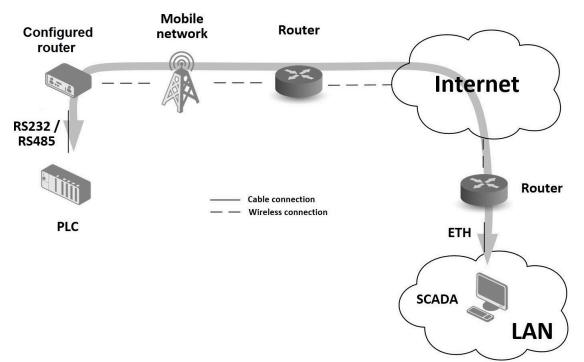


Figure 4: Serial Gateway

### **1.3 Hardware Overview**

In this chapter, all components of the router case are described, including links to chapters that provide more details.



Figure 5: Router Hardware Overview: Front View

#	Item/Caption	Туре	Description
1	GND Screw	M3	Ensure proper grounding; refer to Chapter 2.5.
2	LEDs	_	Status LED indicators; see Chapter 2.11.
3	RST	_	Button to reboot the router or restore default settings; see Chapter 2.12.
4	PWR	2-pin terminal	Power supply socket; see Chapter 2.5.
5	ETH0, ETH1	RJ45	1 Gb Ethernet LAN interfaces; see Chapter 2.4.
6	USB	USB-A	USB 3.0 host port; see Chapter 2.9.
7	Serial & I/O	16-p term.	Two switchable RS232/RS485, 4 digital inputs, and 2 dig- ital outputs interfaces. See Chapter 2.8 for details, Chap- ter 4.8 for I/O parameters, and Chapter 4.9 for serial inter- face settings.
8	ANT, DIV, GNSS	SMA female	Connectors for both the main and diversity antennas of the cellular module, in addition to one connector for the GNSS antenna. Refer to Chapter 2.2 for details, Chapter 4.4 for cellular module parameters, and Chapter 4.5 for GNSS parameters.
9	WIFI	RP-SMA female	Connectors for the WiFi antennas. See Chapter 2.2 for more information and Chapter 4.6 for WiFi parameters. The WiFi connector located on the right-hand side can be used for a Bluetooth antenna; see Chapter 2.3 for more information and Chapter 4.7 for Bluetooth parameters.

Table 1: Router Hardware Overview: Front View



Figure 6: Router Hardware Overview: Rear View

#	Item/Caption	Туре	Description
10	Wall Clips	_	Wall mounting clips, included as standard accessories; see Chapter 1.8.
11	SIM Slots microSD Slot	Mini SIM microSD	Two Mini SIM card slots; details in Chapter 2.1. MicroSD card slot; see Chapter 2.10.
12	DIN Clip	_	DIN mounting clips, included as standard accessories; see Chapter 1.9.

Table 2: Router Hardware Overview: Rear View

# 1.4 Order Codes

Order codes overview is shown in the table below.

Order code	Configuration
ICR-4233	LTE Cat.6 cellular module, two Gb ETH, GNSS, USB 3.0, microSD card slot, two RS232/RS485 (switchable), four digital inputs, four digital outputs, two SIM readers
ICR-4233 <b>W</b>	LTE Cat.6 cellular module, two Gb ETH, GNSS, <b>dual-band WiFi</b> <b>6/6E</b> , USB 3.0, microSD card slot, two RS232/RS485 (switchable), four digital inputs, two digital outputs, two SIM readers

Table 3: Order Codes Overview

# 1.5 Package Contents

The standard set of the router includes the following items, as listed in the table below:

ltem#	Description	Figure	Q'ty
1	Router (includes wall clips and a DIN rail clip mounted on the router)		1 pc
2	2-pin terminal block for power supply (installed on the router)		1 pc
3	16-pin terminal block (installed on the router)		1 pc
4	Printed Quick Start Guide Leaflet		1 pc

Table 4: Contents of Package

## **1.6 Product Dimensions**

For the dimensions of the router see the figures below. Note that all sizes are measured in millimeters.

#### Variant with Wall Mounting Clip

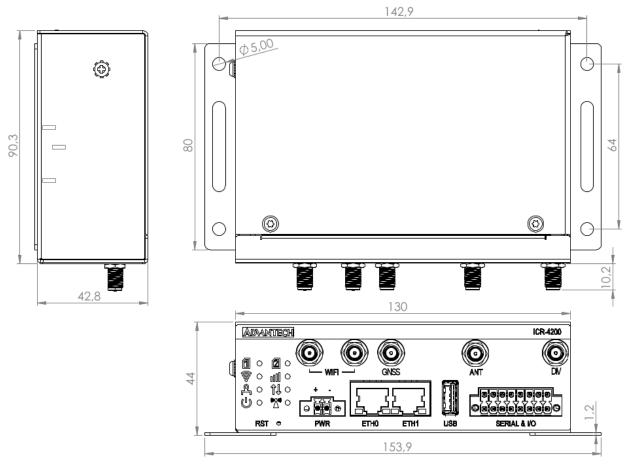


Figure 7: Router Dimensions - Front, Top and Right view with Wall Mounting holder

#### Variant with DIN Rail Clip

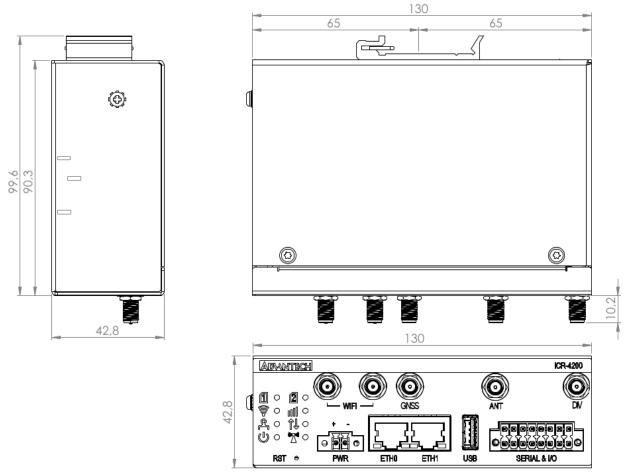


Figure 8: Router Dimensions - Front, Top and Right view with DIN holder

# **1.7 Mounting Recommendations**

The router can be placed in the following ways:

• On a flat surface.

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- On a wall using the wall mounting clips (refer to Chapter 1.8).
- On a DIN rail EN 60715 with the metal DIN rail clip (refer to Chapter 1.9).

For most applications involving a built-in router within a switchboard, two types of environments are typically encountered:

- A non-public industrial environment with low voltage but high interference.
- A public environment with low voltage and without high interference.

For both of these environments, it's feasible to mount the router to a switchboard, eliminating the need for immunity examination or EMC-related issues as per EN 61439-1:2011 standards.

To comply with the EN 61439-1:2011 specification, follow these assembly instructions when attaching a router to a switchboard:

- When using whip antennas, maintain a minimum distance of 6 cm from cables and metal surfaces on all sides to avoid interference. If an external antenna is used apart from the switchboard, a lightning conductor is necessary.
- When mounting a router on sheet steel, consider using a cable antenna.

For all cables, it's recommended to bundle them, following these guidelines:

- The combined length of the cable bundle (power supply and data cables) should not exceed 1.5 m. If data cable length surpasses 1.5 m or if the cable runs toward the switchboard, installing surge protectors is advisable.
- Data cables must not be bundled with mains voltage cables (230 V/50 Hz or 120 V/60 Hz).
- Ensure sufficient space is left between each connector for cable handling.
- For proper router functionality, use an earth-bonding distribution frame to ground the grounding screw (refer to Chapter 2.5).

### 1.8 Wall Mounting

The wall mounting clips are included as a standard accessory with the router.

The router can be affixed to a wall or another surface using the wall mounting clips. Two wall mounting clips are pre-assembled to the router during production and need to be rotated as shown in Figure 9. Each clip features two holes with a diameter of 5 millimeters for screw placement. For precise mounting dimensions, refer to Figure 7 in Chapter 1.6.

When attaching the wall mounting clips, tighten the screws with a maximum torque of 0.4 Nm.

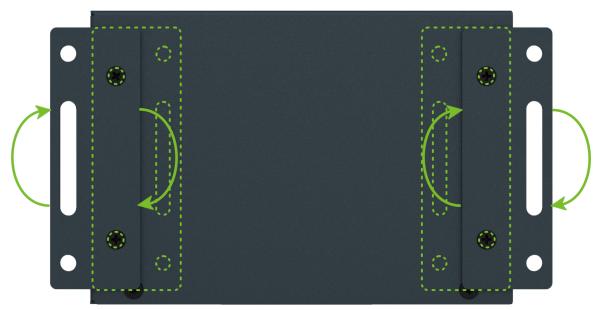


Figure 9: Rotated Wall Mounting Clips

# 1.9 DIN Rail Mounting

You can attach the DIN rail clip to the router for mounting it onto a DIN rail that complies with the 60715 standards. The default position of the clip is depicted in Figure 10. If necessary, the clip can also be rotated vertically.

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When attaching the clip, tighten the screws with a maximum torque of 0.4 Nm.

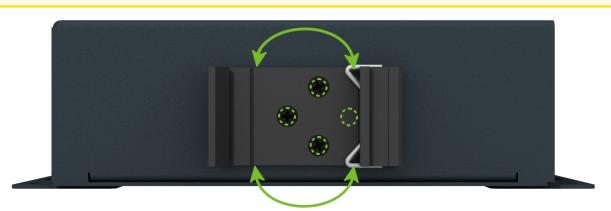


Figure 10: Default Position of the DIN Rail Clip

To remove the router from the DIN rail, lightly push down on the router to disengage the bottom part of the DIN rail clip from the rail. Then, pivot the bottom part of the router away from the DIN rail, as demonstrated in Figure 11.

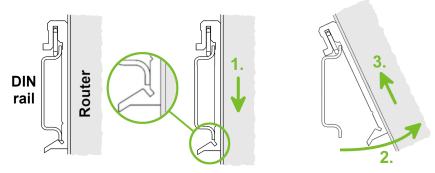


Figure 11: Removing Router from the DIN Rail

# 1.10 Product Label

The figure below shows an example of the product labels with all the information printed on them.



Figure 12: Product Label

# 2. Hardware Functionality

See Chapter 1.3 for an overview of the product's hardware, along with links to chapters offering detailed explanations.

### 2.1 SIM Card Slots

Slots for two SIM cards are located on the router beneath a metal cover. If you plan to use this device for cellular network communication, insert an activated data-provisioned SIM card into the SIM card slot.

You have the option to install two SIM cards simultaneously for utilizing the switching feature. The SIM cards can have different Access Point Names (APNs) configured. The procedure for changing SIM cards is outlined below. If the SIM requires a PIN, input it in the router's web interface (*Administration*  $\rightarrow$  *Unlock SIM Card*).

Type of SIM card: Mini SIM (2FF) 25.0  $\times$  15.0  $\times$  0.76 mm.

#### Inserting the SIM card:

- Always disconnect the router from the power supply before handling the SIM card.
- Unscrew the two screws on the SIM card cover and remove the cover.
- To remove an inserted SIM card, use the protrusion on the SIM card cover, as indicated in the figure below, to gently press the SIM card into its slot until you hear a click. Upon hearing the click, release the pressure on the card, and it will automatically pop out of its slot.
- To properly insert a SIM card, gently push the card into the designated slot until you hear a confirming click. For this task, you may utilize the protrusion on the SIM card cover, which is indicated in the figure below.
- Put the cover back and secure it with the two screws.



Figure 13: SIM Cards Insertion

## 2.2 Antennas Interfaces

The *ANT* and *DIV* SMA female connectors are designed for connecting the main and diversity cellular antennas to the router. If required, connect a GNSS antenna to the *GNSS* SMA female connector. Additionally, RP-SMA female connectors labeled *WIFI* are provided for connecting WiFi antennas on models that support WiFi.

Do not run the router without connected cellular antennas as the energy from the transmission is effectively reflected by the open end and can damage the equipment.

Recommended tightening moment for screwing the antenna to the SMA connector is 0.9 Nm.

### 2.3 Bluetooth

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The WiFi connector, situated on the right-hand side of the device, is engineered for compatibility with Bluetooth antennas. For detailed information on the Bluetooth specifications supported by our router, please refer to Chapter 4.7. The integration of Bluetooth functionality within our router encompasses three principal components:

- 1. **Kernel Support and Drivers:** Integrated into the router's firmware, this includes kernel-level Bluetooth support and the necessary drivers to facilitate Bluetooth connectivity.
- 2. Bluetooth Router App: This application leverages the *BlueZ* Linux Bluetooth stack to extend the router's Bluetooth functionalities. It is not pre-installed on the router. For activation, the *Bluetooth Router App* must be downloaded and installed.
- 3. **Node-RED Applications:** To achieve advanced Bluetooth functionalities, Node-RED and its Bluetooth node can be employed. Similar to the Bluetooth Router App, *Node-RED* and the *Node-RED Bluetooth* node are available for installation.

# 2.4 Ethernet Interfaces

The RJ45 panel socket is used for one ETH0 and one ETH1 Ethernet interfaces. The pinout of the socket is shown in Figure 14 and described in Table 5.

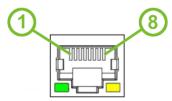


Figure 14: Ethernet Connector Pinout of RJ45 Socket

Pin	10base-T & 100base-T	1000base-T
1	Tx+ (Transmit Data+)	BI_DA+ (BiDirectional pair A+)
2	Tx- (Transmit Data-)	BI_DA- (BiDirectional pair A-)
3	Rx+ (Receive Data+)	BI_DB+ (BiDirectional pair B+)
4	—	BI_DC+ (BiDirectional pair C+)
5	—	BI_DC- (BiDirectional pair C-)
6	Rx- (Receive Data-)	BI_DB- (BiDirectional pair B-)
7	—	BI_DD+ (BiDirectional pair D+)
8	—	BI_DD- (BiDirectional pair D-)

Table 5: Ethernet Connector Pinout Description of RJ45 Socket

The isolation barrier of the Ethernet ports against the ground is 1500 V.

# 2.5 Power Supply

1

1

A two-pin terminal connector (pitch 3.5 mm) is utilized to power the router. The corresponding connector is included as a standard accessory with the router.

Pin	Signal mark	Description	
1	VCC(+)	Positive pole of DC supply voltage (+9 to +48 V DC)	
2	GND(-)	Negative pole of DC supply voltage	

Table 6: Power connector pinout

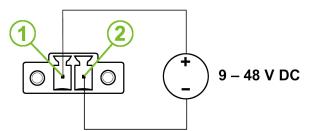


Figure 15: Power Connector Pinout

The required power supply voltage for the router ranges between +9 V and +48 V DC. Refer to the connection scheme in Figure 15 for proper setup. The router is equipped with built-in protection against reversed polarity, functioning without signaling. To guarantee correct operation, the power source must be capable of providing a sufficient amount of energy, as detailed in the consumption section of Chapter 4.1.

Grounding the router using the grounding screw eliminates the protection against reversed polarity. Ensure the negative pole of the DC power supply shares the same voltage reference as the grounding screw. A voltage difference between these points may damage the router, necessitating repairs exclusively by an authorized service center.

Unit has to be supplied by a power supply specified as a Limited Power Source (LPS) or CEC/NEC Class 2 source of supply.

All metal parts, including the box, are interconnected with the negative pole of the power supply (common pole). If recommended for the installation environment, protect the router by properly grounding it using the grounding screw, as depicted in Figure 16. The maximum tightening torque for the grounding screw is 1 Nm.



Figure 16: Position of the Grounding Screw

#### 2.6 Low Power Mode

In applications requiring low power consumption, such as solar power (not 24/7 mode), it is strongly recommended to use the Low Power Mode (LPM) before shutting down the entire router.

LPM (Low Power Mode) is a router mode in which the router enters a sleep state with minimal power consumption; you can find details about LPM power consumption in Chapter 4.1. The router can be awakened from this mode either by applying a signal to the BIN1 input or after a predefined period of time. To put the router into LPM mode, you can use the lpm command; for more information, refer to the *Commands and Scripts* application note.

# 2.7 I/O Port Interfaces

The pins of I/O interface are physically connected to the 16-pin terminal block panel socket. The pinout of the I/O interface is described in Figure 17 and Table 7.

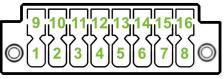


Figure 17: I/O Connector Pinout

Pin	Signal mark	Description
14	BIN0	The first digital input
6	BIN1	The second digital input
15	BIN2	The third digital input
7	BIN3	The fourth digital input
16	BOUT0	The first digital output
8	BOUT1	The second digital output
5, 13	GND	Ground (common negative pole)

Table 7: I/O Ports Pinout

The I/O interface is not eletrically isolated from the router.

The I/O user interface is designed for digital input processing and digital output control. For detailed electrical parameters see Chapter 4.8. The functional scheme of connection for the digital input and digital output is in Figure 18.

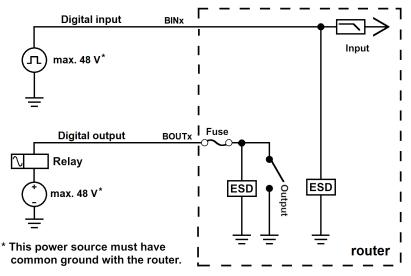


Figure 18: Functional Scheme of the Digital Interface

# 2.8 Serial Interfaces

For device protection, the serial interface can only be switched when the router is powered off.

Two independently switchable serial interfaces are connected to the 16-pin terminal block panel socket. Both interfaces can be independently switched to the RS232 or RS485 serial interfaces by the DIP switch located **beneath a metal SIM cover**.

If a switch is switched to the upper position, the corresponding serial interface is switched to operate as RS232; see Figure 19, Table 8, and Table 9.

RS	232
	8
1	2
RS	485

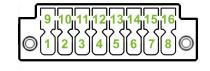


Figure 19: Both interfaces in RS232 mode

Pin	Signal mark	Description
1	RXD	Received Data
2	TXD	Transmit Data
3	RTS	Request to Send
4	CTS	Clear to Send
5	GND	Ground

Table 8: Connection of the first serial interface switched to RS232 mode

Pin	Signal mark	Description
9	RXD	Received Data
10	TXD	Transmit Data
11	RTS	Request to Send
12	CTS	Clear to Send
13	GND	Ground

Table 9: Connection of the second serial interface switched to R232 mode

If the DIP switch is switched to the down position, the corresponding serial interface is configured to operate as RS485; refer to Figure 20, Table 10, and Table 11.

R	52	32	2
			]
1		2	
R	54	8	5

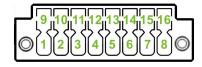


Figure 20: Both interfaces in RS485 mode

Pin	Signal mark	Description
2	D (+)	In/Out
1	D (-)	In/Out
5	GND	Ground

Table 10: Connection of the first serial interface switched to RS485 mode

Pin	Signal mark	Description
10	D (+)	In/Out
9	D (-)	In/Out
13	GND	Ground

Table 11: Connection of the second serial interface switched to RS485 mode

The serial interfaces are not eletrically isolated from the router.

# 2.9 USB 3.0 Port

The router features one USB 3.0 host port equipped with a USB-A type socket, supporting USB Mass Storage devices and serial converters. For guidance on integrating an unsupported chip, please consult the *Commands and Scripts* application note, with particular attention to the chapter titled *How to Use an Unsupported Serial Converter Chip*.

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The USB port is automatically disabled to prevent damage during an overload condition, which occurs when a connected device draws excessive current. Normal operation is restored after rebooting the router.

#### Mounting USB Flash Drive to the System

To access a USB flash drive from within the router's system, it must first be mounted. Follow the steps below:

- Execute the *dmesg* command to display the list of recently connected devices.
- Identify the USB flash drive in the output of the command, typically noted as: sda: sda1
- Use the *mount* command to attach the drive to the *mnt* directory: mount /dev/sda1 /mnt

For detailed instructions on commands for creating, mounting, checking, and unmounting a file system on a USB Flash Drive, refer to the application note for the *Ext4 Filesystem Utilities* router app.

#### **USB 3.0 Socket Pinouts**

The pinout details for the USB 3.0 socket are illustrated in Figure 21 and further described in Table 12.

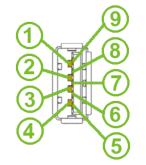


Figure 21: USB 3.0 Connector Pinout

Pin	Signal mark	Description
1	VBUS	5 V DC Power, 0.5 A
2	D-	USB 2.0 differential pair -
3	D+	USB 2.0 differential pair +
4	GND	Ground for power return
5	StdA_SSRX-	SuperSpeed receiver differential pair -
6	StdA_SSRX+	SuperSpeed receiver differential pair +
7	GND_DRAIN	Ground for signal return
8	StdA_SSTX-	SuperSpeed transmitter differential pair -
9	StdA_SSTX+	SuperSpeed transmitter differential pair +
	Table 12: US	B 3.0 Connector Pinout Descrition

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# 2.10 MicroSD Card Reader

The microSD card reader is located under the SIM cover on the router. This card reader enables the router to utilize microSD memory cards. The technical specifications are presented in Table 13.

Technical specifications of microSD card			
Supported technologies	SD, SDHC, SDXC		
Supported capacity	SDHC SDXC	up to 32 GB from 32 GB to 512 GB	
Supported microSD card filesystems		vfat, ext2, ext3, ext4	

Table 13: Technical Specifications of MicroSD Card

#### Inserting the microSD card:

- To remove an inserted microSD card, use the protrusion on the SIM card cover, as indicated in the figure below. Press the card slightly into its slot until you hear a click. Release the card, and it will pop out of its slot.
- To insert a microSD card, push the card into the slot with the correct orientation as shown in the picture until it clicks into place. For this task, you may utilize the protrusion on the SIM card cover again.



Figure 22: MicroSD Card Insertion

#### Mounting microSD Card to the System

To access the microSD card within the router's system, it must be mounted. Follow these steps to mount the card:

- Use the *dmesg* command to view the list of recently connected devices.
- Identify the entry for the microSD card in the command's output, for example: mmcblk0: p1
- To mount the card to the *mnt* directory, use the *mount* command: mount /dev/mmcblk0p1 /mnt

For more information about the commands for creating, mounting, checking, and unmounting a file system on a microSD card, refer to the application note for the *Ext4 Filesystem Utilities* router app.

# 2.11 LED Status Indication

There are status LEDs on the top side of the router to provide router status information. Moreover, ETH0 and ETH1 connectors, located on the front panel, have two additional LEDs providing information about the port status.

	Caption	Color	State	Description
1	SIM1	Green Red	On Fast blinking	SIM1 is active for the cellular connection. A SIM1 issue (missing card or PIN not entered).
2	SIM2	Green Red	On Fast blinking	SIM2 is active for the cellular connection. A SIM2 issue (missing card or PIN not entered).
((:-	WiFi	Green Green Green Green	On Brief off blinks Fast blinking Off	AP or STA started successfully. Data transmission. AP or STA error (configuration, HW or connection). AP and STA disabled.
ull	SIG	Green Orange Red	On On On	Good cellular signal. Fair cellular signal. Poor cellular signal.
ጺ	USR	Green	—	The function of this LED is user-defined.
11	DAT	Green	Blinking	Cellular communication is in progress.
ባ	PWR	Green Green Green	On Blinking Fast blinking	The router is booting up. The router booted up and is ready. The router firmware is being updated.
( <b>, X</b> ,)	TECH	Green Orange	On On	The active SIM uses 4G technology. The active SIM uses 3G technology.
	ETH0 ETH1	Green Green	On Off	Selected 1 Gbps bit rate. Selected 100/10 Mbps bit rate.
	ETH0 ETH1	Yellow Yellow Yellow	On Brief off blinks Off	The network cable is connected. Data transmission. The network cable is not connected.

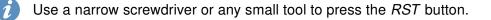
Table 14: LED Status Indication

### 2.12 Reset Functions

Before initiating a factory reset on the router, consider creating a backup of its configuration.

The *RST* button serves three different purposes:

- **Reset**: Hold the *RST* button for **less than 4 seconds**; the router will reboot, applying its customized configuration. You can also trigger the router reset by selecting the *Reboot* menu option in the router web GUI.
- Factory Reset: To restore the router to its default factory configuration, press and hold the *RST* button for more than 4 seconds. The *PWR* LED will turn off and then back on. It's recommended to hold the *RST* button for an additional 1 second after the PWR LED comes on.
- Emergency Factory Reset: If the router fails to boot due to incorrect configuration, power off the router by disconnecting its power supply. Then, while holding the *RST* button, power on the router and continue holding the *RST* button for **at least 10 seconds**. This action will reset the router's configuration to the default settings.



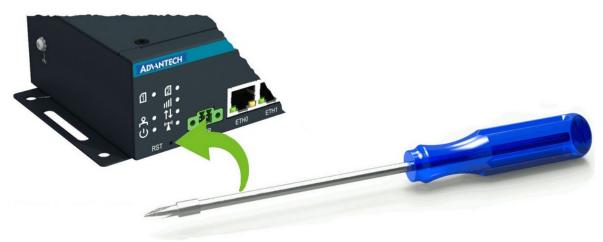


Figure 23: Resetting the Router

# 3. First Use

### **3.1 Accessories Connection**

Before putting the router into operation, make sure to connect all the components required for running your applications. Refer to Chapter 1.3 for an overview of the hardware. Also, remember to insert a SIM card for the cellular connection as explained in Chapter 2.1.

Ensure you do not operate the router without an antenna connected to the main antenna connector. Transmitting energy is effectively reflected by the open end, which could potentially damage the equipment.

### 3.2 Router Configuration

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You can perform the initial configuration of the router using a web browser on your PC. This interface allows for router monitoring, configuration, and administration.

Begin by connecting the power supply to the router (refer to Chapter 2.5). The router will initiate its boot process. By default, the router will automatically establish a connection to the default Access Point Name (APN) of the inserted SIM card. Ensure your PC is configured to obtain IP settings automatically from the network. Connect your PC's network card to the default LAN interface of the router, Ethernet port ETH0. The DHCP server will assign an IP address to your PC.

To access the router's web interface, enter the following address in your web browser: https://192.168. 1.1. Please note that using the HTTPS protocol for secure communication over the network is mandatory.

There is just the root **user account** created on the router by default. Check the **product label** on the router for the **default password**<sup>1</sup> Access the web interface by logging in with the root user and the corresponding password. Successful login grants access to the router's web interface. Consult the router **Configuration Manual** [1] for detailed descriptions and examples of router configuration.

After logging on to the device for the first time, we strongly recommend changing the default password due to security reasons.

For security reasons, we recommend regularly updating the router's firmware to the latest version. Downgrading the firmware to an older version than the production version or uploading firmware intended for a different device may cause the device's malfunction.

All routers have the *WebAccess/DMP* client pre-installed by default. The activated client periodically uploads router identifiers and configuration to the *WebAccess/DMP* server. See the configuration manual [1], chapter *Basic Information*  $\rightarrow$  *WebAccess/DMP Configuration*, for more information.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup>If the router's label lacks a unique password, use the password root.

# 4. Technical Parameters

# 4.1 Basic Parameters

Description
-40 °C to +75 °C (-40 °F to +167 °F) -40 °C to +85 °C (-40 °F to +185 °F)
5 to 95 % relative humidity non condensing 5 to 95 % relative humidity non condensing
2000 m/70 kPa
IP30
9 – 48 V DC
CR1225
4.2 W / 4.3 W 5.9 W / 6.8 W 11.6 W / 12.2 W 10 mW
$130 \times 90 \times 43 \text{ mm}$ (5.12" $\times$ 3.54" $\times$ 1.39")
DIN 35 mm, EN 60715
505g (1.11 lbs) / 515g (1.14 lbs)

Table 15: Basic Parameters

# 4.2 Standards and Regulations

Parameter	Description
Radio	EN 301 908-1, EN 301 908-2, EN 301 908-13, EN 303 413, EN 300 328, EN 301 893, EN 303 687
EMC	EN 301 491-1, EN 301 489-17, EN 301 489-19, EN 301 489- 52, EN 610000-6-2, EN 610000-6-3, EN 55032, EN 61000-4-2, EN 61000-4-3, EN 61000-4-4, EN 61000-4-5, EN 61000-4-6
Safety	IEC 62368-1, IEC 62311
Mechanical	EN 60529, EN 60068-2-27, EN 60068-2-64
Climatic	EN 60068-2-2, EN 60068-2-1, EN 60068-2-14, EN 60068-2-78
Transportation	E-Mark (E8), homologation number: 10R - 06 14947
National	CE, UKCA compliant
Environmental	REACH, RoHS3 and WEEE compliant
	Table 40. Obside de la Database

Table 16: Standards and Regulations

## 4.3 Type Tests and Environmental Conditions

Phenomena	Test	Description	Test levels
ESD	EN 61000-4-2	Enclosure contact	$\pm$ 6 kV (crit. A)
RF field AM modulated	EN 61000-4-3	Enclosure	20 V/m (crit. A) (80 – 1000 MHz) 10 V/m (crit. A) (1 – 6 GHz)
Fast transient	EN 61000-4-4	Signal ports Power ports Ethernet ports	$\begin{array}{l} \pm \ 1 \ \text{kV} \ (\text{crit. A}) \\ \pm \ 2 \ \text{kV} \ (\text{crit. A}) \\ \pm \ 1 \ \text{kV} \ (\text{crit. A}) \end{array}$
Surge	EN 61000-4-5	Ethernet ports Power ports	$\pm$ 1 kV (crit. A), shielded cab. $\pm$ 1 kV (crit. A)
RF conducted	EN 61000-4-6	All ports	10 V/m (crit. A) (0.15 – 80 MHz)
Radiated emis- sion	EN 55032	Enclosure	Class B
Conducted emission	EN 55032	Signal ports Power ports Ethernet ports	Class B Class B Class B
Dry heat	EN 60068-2-2	Test Bb, storage +85 °C, operation +75 °C	
Cold	EN 60068-2-1	Test Ab, storage -40	0°C, operation -40°C
Damp heat	EN 60068-2-78	95% rel. humidity (+40°C)	
Dry heat, cyclic	EN 60068-2-30	+55 $^{\circ}$ C / +25 $^{\circ}$ C, rel. humidity 95 %, 12 h - 12 h	
Dry heat	EN 60068-2-2	Test Bb, storage +85 $^{\circ}$ C, operation +75 $^{\circ}$ C	
Thermal shock/ temp. variation	EN 60068-2-14	Test Nb, -40 $^{\circ}\text{C}/\text{+75}^{\circ}\text{C},$ 3h/3h, 2 cycles, 3 K/min	
Degrees of pro- tection provided by enclosures	EN 60529	IP30	
Vibration, broad- band random	EN 60068-2-64	Spectrum A.3 cat 1, breakpoints A.6 cat 1	
Shock	EN 60068-2-27	50 m/s <sup>2</sup> , 11 ms, half	sine, 10 in each dir.

Table 17: Type Tests and Environmental Conditions

## 4.4 Parameters of Cellular Module

Parameter	Description
Antenna	<ul> <li>Connector type: SMA (ANT + DIV)</li> <li>Input impedance: 50 Ω</li> <li>VSWR: ≤ 2</li> <li>Input power: &gt; 28 dBm</li> <li>Antenna gain: &lt; 3.6 dBi</li> <li>Antenna isolation: &gt; 25 dB</li> <li>Antenna correlation coefficient: &lt; 0.5</li> </ul>
LTE parameters	<ul> <li>3GPP R12</li> <li>Supported modulations: 64QAM, 16QAM and QPSK (DL/UL)</li> <li>Supported FDD bands: B1 (2100), B3 (1800+), B5 (850), B7 (2600), B8 (900 GSM), B20 (800 DD), B28 (700 APT), B32 (1500 L-band)</li> <li>Supported TDD bands: B38 (TD 2600), B40 (TD 2300), B41 (120M) (TD 2500+)</li> <li>Bandwidth: 1.4 MHz to 20 MHz</li> <li>Peak bit rates: 300 Mbps (DL), 50 Mbps (UL) @ 2 × 2 MIMO</li> <li>Power class: Class 3 (23 dBm ± 2 dBm)</li> </ul>
WCDMA parameters	<ul> <li>Support 3GPP R9/DC-HSDPA/HSPA+/HSDPA/HSUPA/WCDMA</li> <li>Supported modulations: 64QAM, 16QAM and QPSK</li> <li>Supported bands: B1 (2100 MHz), B3 (1800 MHz), B5 (850 MHz), B8 (900 MHz)</li> <li>Peak bit rates: 42 Mbps (DL), 5.76 Mbps (UL)</li> <li>Power class: Class 3 (23.5 dBm ± 2 dBm)</li> </ul>

Table 18: Technical Parameters of Cellular Module

## 4.5 Parameters of GNSS

Parameter	Description
GNSS Systems	GPS, GLONASS, BDS, Galileo
Antenna	Connector type: SMA Input impedance: $50 \Omega$ Frequency range: $1559 \text{ MHz} - 1609 \text{ MHz}$ Polarization direction: right-circular or linear polarization VSWR: < 2:1 Power mode: pasive antenna only Passive antenna gain: > 0 dBi
Sensitivity	Cold start: 39 dB-Hz Acquisition: -145 dBm Tracking: -156 dBm
TTFF	Cold start: 40 s Warm start: 35 s Hot start: 3 s
Static Accuracy	Nominal accuracy 3 m
	Table 19: Technical Parameters of GNSS

## 4.6 Parameters of WiFi

Description
WiFi 6/6E 2x2 MU-MIMO
IEEE 802.11ax/ac/a/b/g/n (2T2R)
DBDC (Dual-band, Dual-concurrent)
2x2 MU-MIMO
up to 32 clients
up to 450 Mbps @ 2.4 GHz up to 950 Mbps @ 5 GHz up to 950 Mbps @ 6 GHz 802.11b: up to 11 Mbps 802.11a/g: up to 54 Mbps 802.11n: MCS0 15 802.11ac: MCS0 9 802.11ax: MCS0 13
2.412 – 2.484 GHz 5.150 – 5.850 GHz 5.925 – 7.125 GHz
20/40 MHz @ 2.4 GHz 20/40/80/160 MHz @ 5/6 GHz
802.11b: DSSS (DBPSK, DQPSK, CCK) 802.11g: OFDM (BPSK, QPSK, 16-QAM, 64-QAM) 802.11n: OFDM (BPSK, QPSK, 16-QAM, 64-QAM) 802.11a: OFDM (BPSK, QPSK, 16-QAM, 64-QAM) 802.11ac: OFDM (BPSK, QPSK, 16-QAM, 64-QAM, 256-QAM) 802.11ax: OFDMA (BPSK, QPSK, 16-QAM, 64-QAM, 256-QAM, 1024-QAM)
Access point (AP) Station (STA) Multi-role (AP & STA)
WPA, WPA2, WPA3, 802.1X
WEP, TKIP, AES
max. 19 dBm @ 2.4 GHz max. 19 dBm @ 5 GHz max. 13.5 dBm @ 6 GHz

Table 20: Technical Parameters of WiFi

## 4.7 Parameters of Bluetooth

Parameter	Description
Bluetooth Standards	V5.2, V5.1, V5.0, V4.2, V4.1, V4.0LE, V3.0, V2.1+EDR
Antenna	Shared with right RP-SMA connector
Frequency Range	2.412GHz 2.484GHz
Data Rate	1 Mbps, 2 Mbps and Up to 3 Mbps
Modulation	Header: GFSK Payload 2M: π/4-DQPSK Payload 3M: 8-DPSK
Receive Sensitivity	<0.1 % BR, BER at -70 dBm
Output Power	$\leq$ +14dBm

Table 21: Technical parameters of Bluetooth

## 4.8 Parameters of I/O Ports

Electrical characteristics of the digital input are in Table 22. Status of the digital input can be retrieved in the router's web interface (on the *General Status* page) or by the status ports and io get commands, see *Commands and Scripts* application note.

Logical <sup>1</sup>	Voltage	Current	Status <sup>2</sup>
1	3 V	0.5 mA	Off
0	5 V	0.8 mA	On
0	12 V	1.6 mA	On
0	48 V	3.4 mA	On

Table 22: Electrical Characteristics of Digital Input

The maximum digital output load is 500 mA at 48 V.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup>The digital status returned by the io get shell command.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup>The digital status returned by the status ports shell command and displayed on the General Status page.

### 4.9 Parameters of Serial Interfaces

Supported parameters of the RS232 and RS485 interfaces, which can be configured in *Expansion Port 1* resp. *Expansion Port 2* menu items, are in Table 23.

Parameter	Description
Baudrate	300, 600, 1200, 2400, 4800, 9600, 19200, 38400, 57600, 115200, 230400.
Data Bits	5, 6, 7, 8.
Parity	none, even, odd.
Stop Bits	1, 2.
Flow Control	none, hardware.

Table 23: Parameters of Serial Interfaces

## 4.10 System Configuration

The main parametes of the system are listed in Table 24.

Parameter	Description
CPU architecture	Quad-Core ARM Cortex-A53
CPU frequency	1.6 GHz
CPU power	2.3 DMIPS/MHz
Flash memory	<ul> <li>8 GB of eMMC</li> <li>2.18 GB for Router Apps (/opt)</li> <li>474 MB for customer data (/var/data)</li> <li>231 MB for system extensions (/)</li> <li>The remaining space is reserved for the system.</li> </ul>
RAM size	1 GB
Watchdog	HW watchdog
RTC	Battery backup RTC
TPM	Trusted Platform Module (TPM) 2.0
SIM Slots	$2 \times$ SIM (Mini SIM – 2FF) 1 × Chip SIM (MFF2) <sup>1</sup>

Table 24: System Configuration

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup>Not assembled by default, for dedicated customer orders only.

## **Appendix A: Troubleshooting**

If you cannot connect to the router from your PC, your network card may be configured in such a way that it is not possible to connect to the router. Take one or more of the following steps in order to solve the problem:

- Make sure your PC's network card is configured to obtain the IP address form the DHCP server (by default the DHCP server is running in the router).
- Connect the router to the PC via Switch.
- Connect the router to the PC, start the router first and then start the PC after the router's initialization.

#### Ethernet connection fails or is not establishing.

• It is possible to turn auto negotiation off and set a rate and duplex manually on the Ethernet interface of the router. Available on "LAN Configuration" page in the router.

#### Mobile WAN connection fails.

- Check the signal power ("Mobile WAN status" page). If the signal power is weak, you will have to use a better antenna. If the neighbouring cells have a similar signal strength, you will need to use a directional antenna. For proper operation, the signal levels have to be good.
- Try to enable automatic ping from the router, which will check the connection when there are no data running and in the case of a failed ping, restart the connection. This can be done on the "Mobile WAN Configuration" page in the router in the "Check connection" section. "Enable + bind" option is to ensure the ping goes always through Mobile WAN network interface.

#### Mobile WAN connection cannot be established.

- Check the "Mobile WAN Configuration" APN, name, password and IP address (all can be blank).
- Try to enter the SIM card PIN verify that the SIM card has the PIN code entered. Available on "Unlock SIM Card" page in the "Administration" section.
- In a private APN it is not recommended to get the DNS settings from operator (on "Mobile WAN" page)
- Go to "System Log" page in "Status" section and observe where the error occurs.

#### I cannot connect from the Internet to the device behind the router. I have NAT enabled.

• The device's gateway has to be configured so it points to the router.

#### I can't access my Web server placed behind the router over NAT.

 The remote HTTP access to the router has to be disabled on "NAT Configuration" page in the router. Also enable "Send all remaining incoming packets to default server" feature and fill in the IP address of your Web server. On the Web server, the default gateway has to be the IP address of the router.

#### DynDNS doesn't work.

• With private APN this will not work.

- If the same IP address is recorded in your canonic name as a dynamically assigned address, it means that the operator is using NAT or a firewall.
- You can verify NAT using ping to your server with static address and then compare with router's IP address.
- You can verify a Firewall by accessing remotely to the router's Web interface.
- The operator may not provide the address of DNS server and without DNS server's address it is impossible to connect to the dyndns.org server. The following messages will be shown in the System Log:
  - DynDNS daemon started
  - Error resolving hostname: no such file or directory
  - Connect to DynDNS server failed

#### L2TP or IPSec isn't establishing.

- Check the "System Log" page for error messages.
- IPSec tunnel establishes but the communication does not run.
  - Probably there are bad routing rules defined in the connected devices, or the default gateway.
- I switched the router to offline mode by SMS message, but the router is in online mode after reboot.
  - SMS messages do not change the router configuration. They remain in effect only until the router is rebooted.

#### La Serial communication is not working.

• Verify that the router model supports serial communications. Also verify the serial communication settings. To do so, open the router's configuration menu via the web browser, select the appropriate "Expansion Port" from "Configuration" part of the menu and verify the settings.

#### Is the router Cisco compatible? Can I use the Cisco configuration?

• No, the Firmware in the router (ICR-OS) is based on Linux with BusyBox. Thus the Cisco configuration cannot be used. But network connections are defined by standards so connecting the router to the Cisco or other networking devices is possible and will be compatible.

#### FTP or SFTP does not work

FTP will work on v2 routers only. You can use SFTP on all routers to transfer files to/from the
router. If having troubles with FTP on v2 routers, make sure you have FTP enabled: "Configuration" section, "Services", "FTP". Then you can connect with any client on port 21 with name
and password same as for the Web interface. If having troubles with SFTP, make sure you have
SSH enabled: "Configuration" section, "Services", "SSH". Then you can connect with any client
on port 22 with name and password same as for the Web interface.

#### How can I connect to the router's command line? (SSH, Telnet)

• You can use SSH on all routers or Telnet on v2 routers only. SSH is enabled by default, but you can verify in Web interface in "Configuration" section, "Services", "SSH". Then connect with any SSH client on port 22 of the router. User and password is the same as for the Web interface. Telnet on v2 routers can be enabled here: "Configuration" section, "Services", "Telnet".

## **Appendix B: Customer Support**

## **Customer Support for Europe**

#### Advantech Czech s.r.o.

Sokolska 71 562 04, Usti nad Orlici Czech Republic

Phone:+353 91 792444Fax:+353 91 792445E-mail:iiotcustomerservice@advantech.euWeb:www.advantech.com

## **Customer Support for NAM**

#### Advantech B+B SmartWorx

707 Dayton Road Ottawa, IL 61350 USA

Phone:+1-800-346-3119 (Monday - Friday, 7 a.m. to 5:30 p.m. CST)Fax:+1-815-433-5109E-mail:support.iiot.ana@advantech.comWeb:www.advantech.com

## **Customer Support for Asia**

 Phone:
 +886-2-2792-7818 #1299 (Monday – Friday, 9 a.m. to 5:30 p.m. UTC+8)

 Fax:
 +886-2-2794-7327

 E-mail:
 icg.support@advantech.com.tw

 Web:
 www.advantech.com

## **Appendix C: Regulatory & Safety Information**

### **Safety Notices**

Please, observe the following instructions:

- The router must adhere to all relevant international and national laws, including any specific restrictions governing its use in designated applications and environments.
- To prevent potential injury and appliance damage, ensure compliance with regulations by using only authorized accessories. Unauthorized modifications or use of unapproved accessories could damage the router, violate regulations, and void the warranty.
- · Do not attempt to open the router.
- Before handling the SIM card, turn off the router and disconnect it from the power supply.
- **Caution!** This equipment is not suitable for use in areas with children. Small children could swallow the SIM card.
- Ensure the power supply does not exceed 48 V DC maximum.
- Avoid exposing the router to extreme ambient conditions. Safeguard it against dust, moisture, and high temperatures.
- Only deploy routers with appropriate certification and labeling in environments containing flammable or explosive materials, such as gas stations, chemical plants, or areas involving explosives. Users must observe restrictions pertaining to radio device usage in such settings.
- When traveling by plane, switch off the router. Using it onboard could jeopardize flight operations, disrupt mobile networks, and potentially violate regulations. Non-compliance may result in telephone service suspension, cancellation, or legal repercussions.
- Exercise heightened caution when operating the router near personal medical devices like cardiac pacemakers or hearing aids.
- The router may cause interference when operated in close proximity to TV sets, radio receivers, or personal computers.
- It's advisable to create a suitable backup of all critical settings stored in the device's memory.

### **Product Disposal Instructions**

The WEEE (Waste Electrical and Electronic Equipment: 2012/19/EU) directive was introduced to ensure that electrical/electronic products are recycled using the best available recovery techniques to minimize the environmental impact. This product contains high quality materials and components which can be recycled. At the end of it's life this pro- duct MUST NOT be mixed with other commercial waste for disposal. The device contains a battery. Remove the battery from the device before disposal. The battery in the device needs to be disposed of apart accordingly. Check the terms and conditions of your supplier for disposal information.



## **Appendix D: Related Documents**

[1] v4i Configuration Manual

**[EP]** Product-related documents and applications can be obtained on **Engineering Portal** at <a href="https://icr.advantech.com/download">https://icr.advantech.com/download</a> address.

# (€ UK CA

We, Advantech Czech s.r.o., declare that the radio equipment narrated in this user's manual complies with Directive **2014/53/EU**.

We, Advantech Czech s.r.o., declare that the radio equipment narrated in this user's manual complies with Radio Equipment Regulations 2017 (**S.I. 2017 No. 1206**).

The full text of the EU Declaration of Conformity is available at the following internet address: icr.advantech.com/eudoc