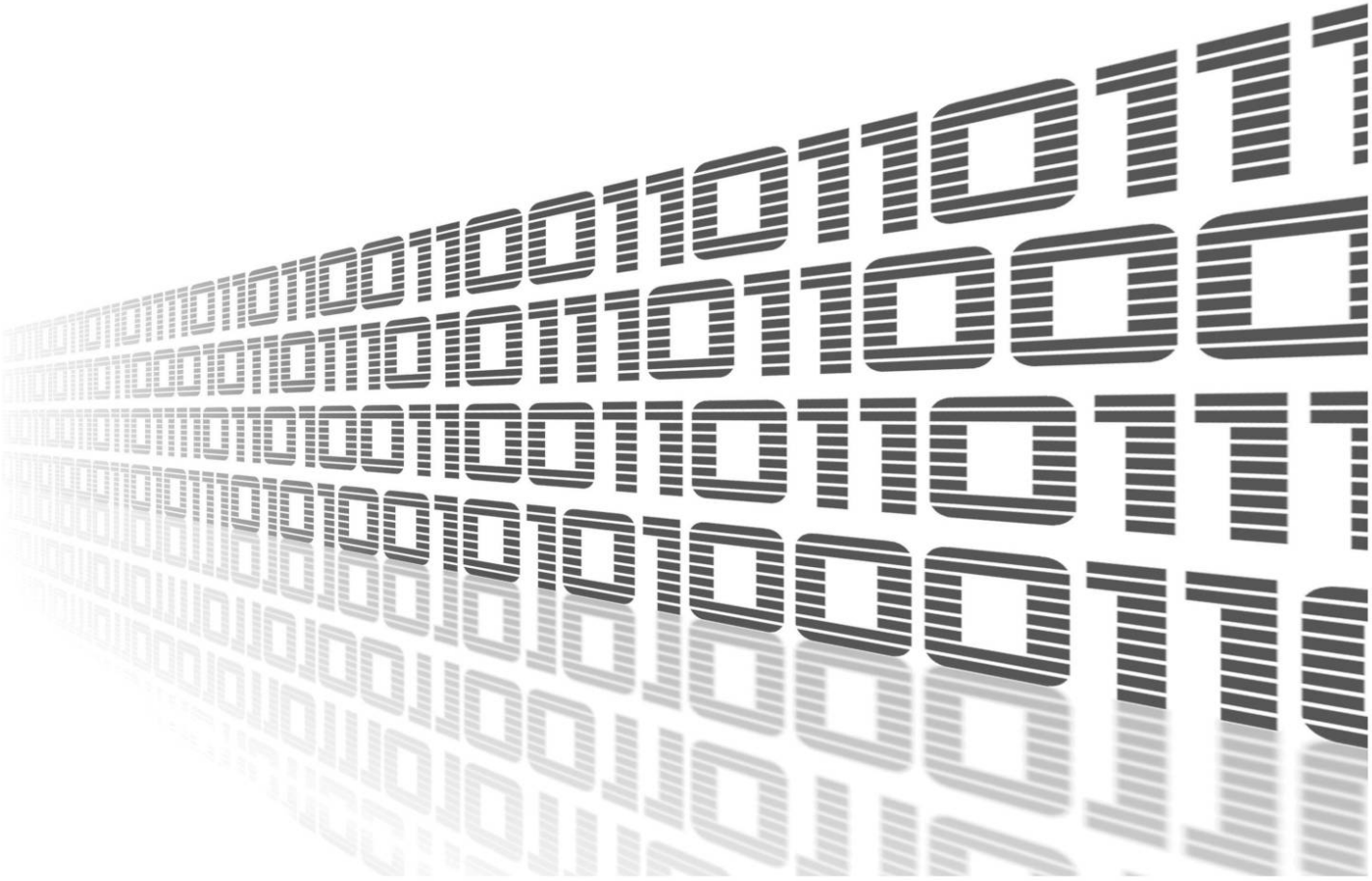
ADVANTECH

RouterApp

URL Blocker



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Used symbols

Danger – Information regarding user safety or potential damage to the router.

Attention – Problems that can arise in specific situations.

Information – Useful tips or information of special interest.

Example – Example of function, command or script.

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1. Changelog

1.1 URL Blocker Changelog

v1.0.0 (2017-02-24)

- First release.

v1.0.1 (2019-01-02)

- Added licenses information.

v1.1.0 (2020-10-01)

- Updated CSS and HTML code to match firmware 6.2.0+.
- Upgraded Hiawatha to version 10.11.
- Linked statically with zlib 1.2.11.
- Fixed maximum size of banner.

2. Router app description

Router app is not contained in the standard router firmware. Uploading of this router app is described in the Configuration manual (see Chapter Related Documents).

URL Blocker router app enables blocking of certain domain names (URLs) so the users connected to the Advantech router cannot access them. Blocking is based on iptables rules (*Blocking* mode) or intentionally forged DNS records sent from Advantech router to connected users (*Redirecting* mode). There are 16 fields in configuration form so it is possible to block up to 16 different domains with the *URL Blocker* router app. Note that blocking does not work when the traffic is in encrypted tunnel (domain name cannot be read from packets).

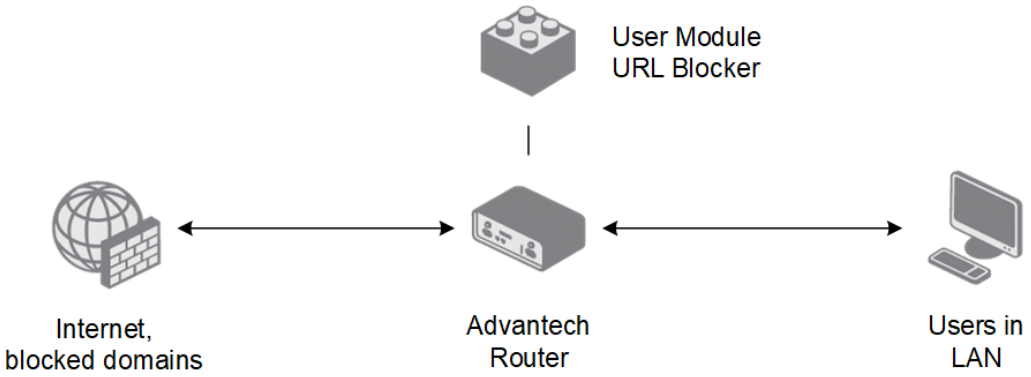

Figure 1: Router with *URL Blocker* router app installed

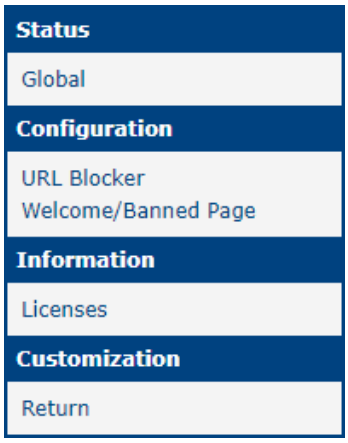

Figure 2: *URL Blocker* menu

The Web interface of the router app is accessible by clicking on the router app's name on the *Router Apps* page in the router. On the left there is router app's menu as in Figure 2. There is *Global* landing page in the *Status* section. In the *Configuration* section there is *URL Blocker* page with configuration followed by *Welcome/Banned Page* where custom destination page for redirect mode can be uploaded. You can return to the Web interface of the router using *Return* button in the *Customization* section.

3. Configuration of URL Blocker

After installation, the *Global* page in *Status* section shows this information:

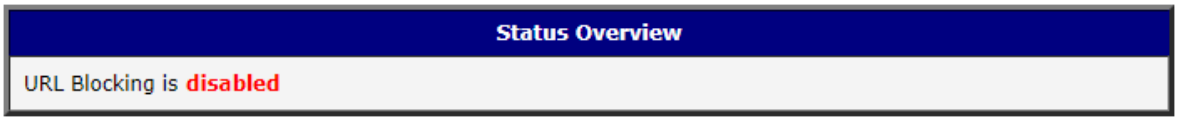

Figure 3: Disabled URL blocking

To enable blocking, go to *URL Blocker* page in *Configuration* section and check the *Enable URL Blocking* checkbox. Two modes of behaviour are possible: 1) **Blocking**, where the blocked page shows just browser DNS error, or 2) **Redirecting**, where the custom blocked page information is shown to the user. Choose *Blocking* option in the select field, fill in the intended domains you want to block and click the *Apply* button.

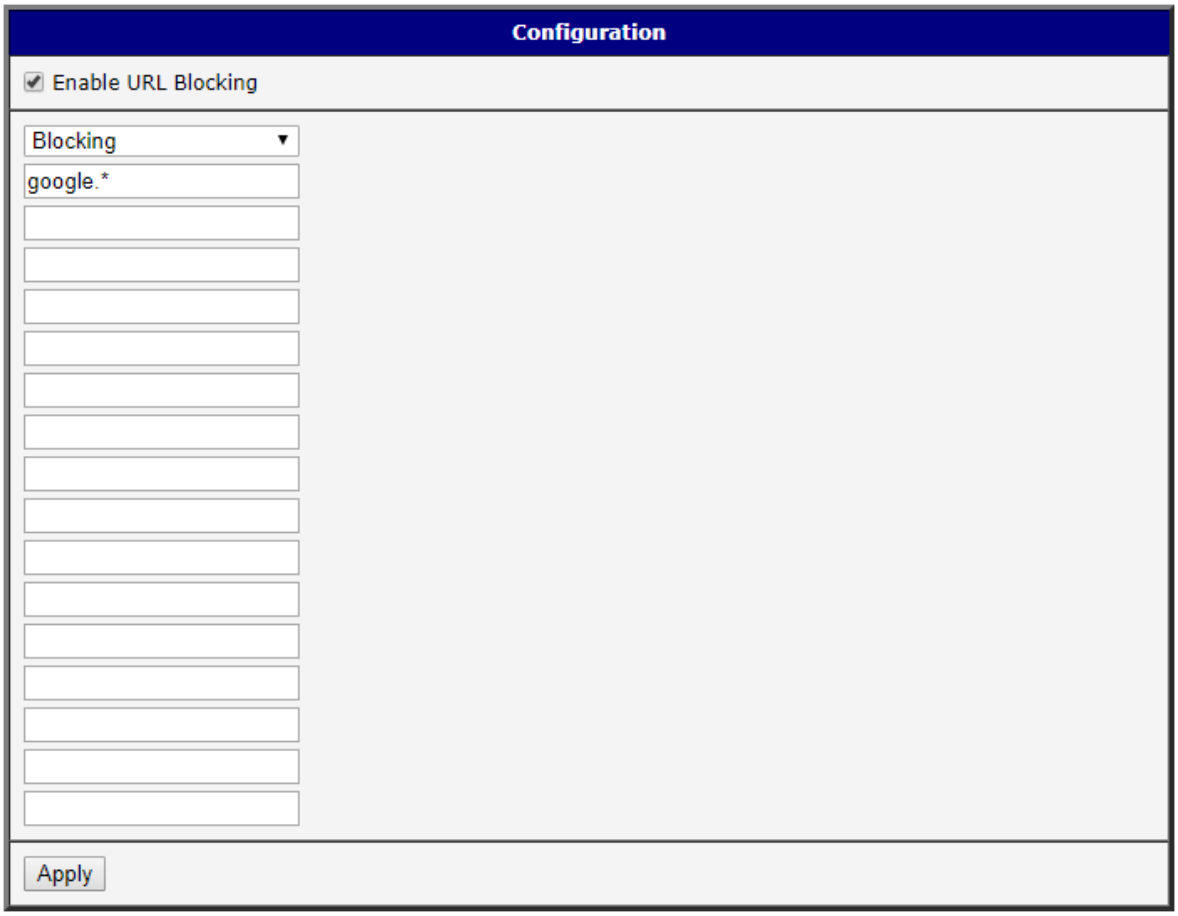

Figure 4: Example of blocking enabled

Now there is enabled information showing on the *Global* page in the *Status* section:

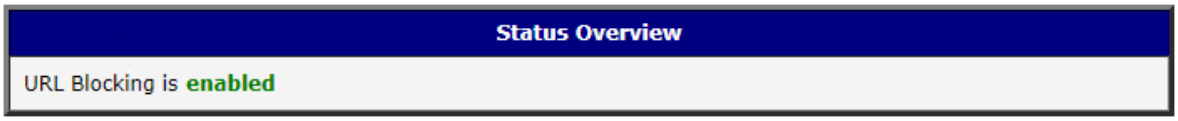

Figure 5: Enabled URL blocking

In *Blocking* mode you can use asterisk * character as a substitute for top level domain. You can see this in Figure 4. All top level domains with the same domain name are then blocked. The substitute * character does not work in the *Redirecting* mode. The redirection works in HTTP only. In HTTPS, the blocking is used instead (Welcome/Banned page does not appear). All subdomains (www., mail., etc.) of the listed domains are blocked by default in both modes.

Note: when testing the router app configuration, do not forget to clear cache of the browser or restart it. Most of Web browsers cache DNS records for themselves.

There is an example of *Redirecting* mode in the next Figure.

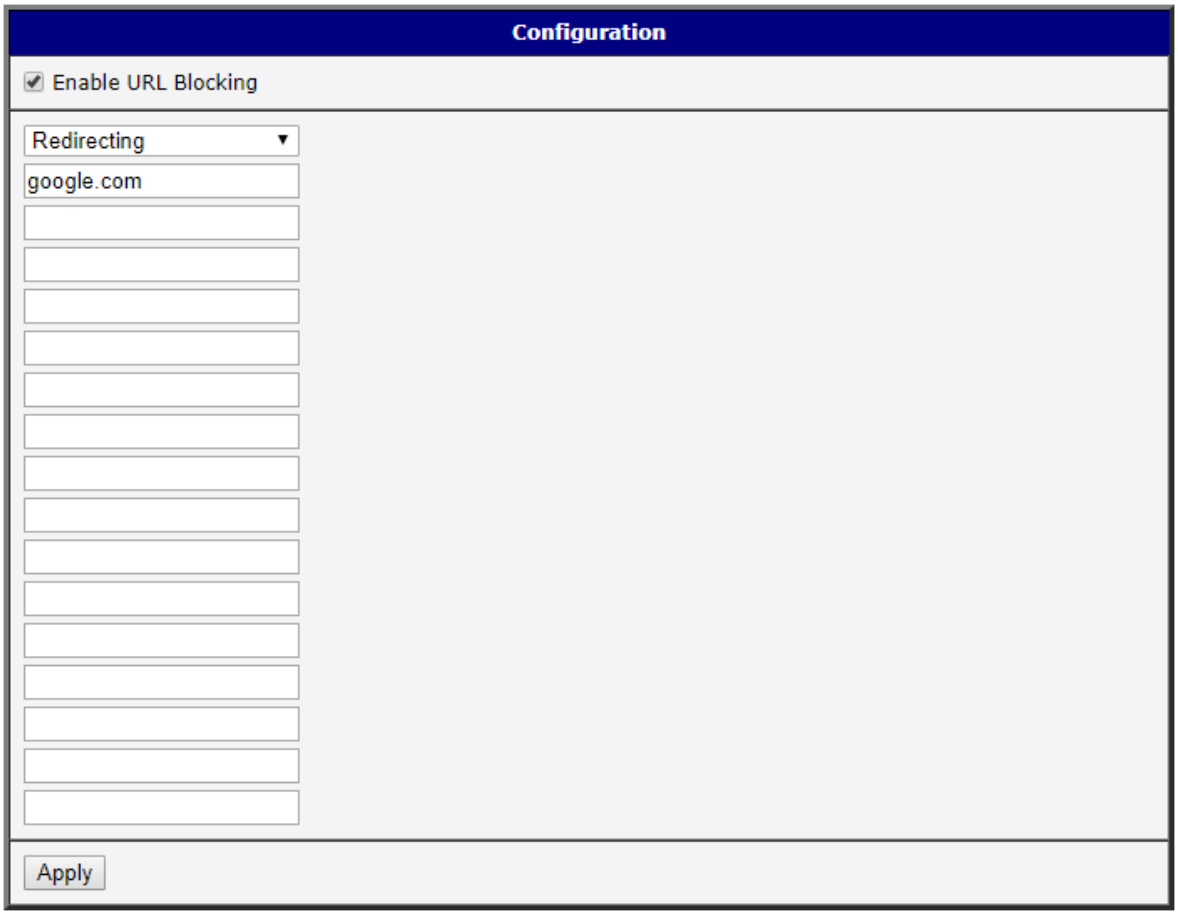

Figure 6: Example of redirecting mode

In this mode the default Welcome/Banned page will tell the user the page is blocked as you can see in the Figure bellow:

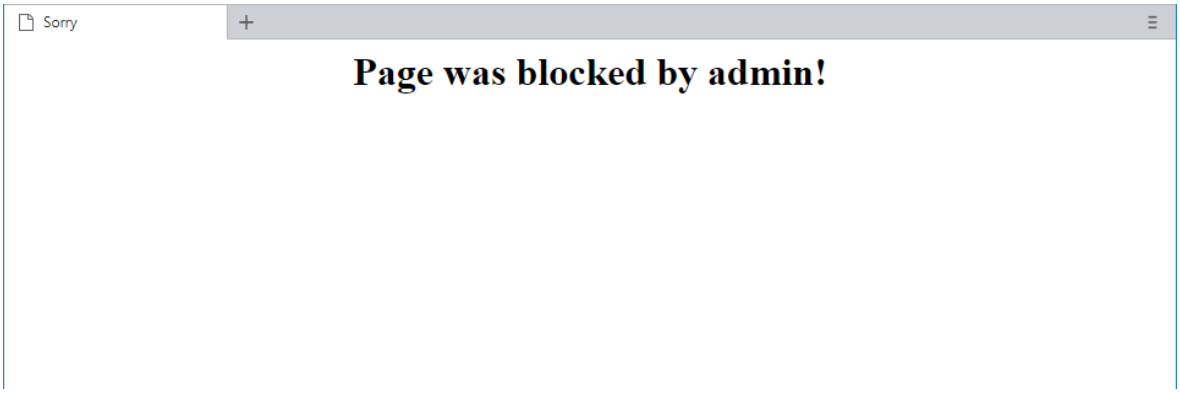

Figure 7: Default information page after redirection

You can prepare your custom Welcome/Banned page and upload it to the router app on *Welcome/Banned Page* in the *Configuration* section.

Requirements for the upload are the following:

- The uploaded file has to be an archive in **.tgz* or **.tar.gz* format (tarred and gzipped file). It can be done by native utilities in Linux or by e.g. 7-Zip application in Windows (freeware, take two steps: tar and then gzip).
- There has to be an *index.html* file in the root of the archive (no folder).
- The size of the archive has to be *1.5 kB* or less.

Choose the prepared file on the *Welcome/Banned Page* and click the *Update* button:

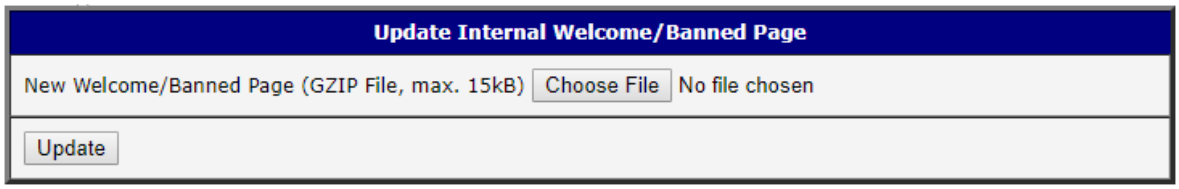

Figure 8: Upload custom welcome/banned page form

See the result of the successful upload in the next Figure. The uploaded page will be then shown to the user when the domain is blocked in the *Redirecting* mode.

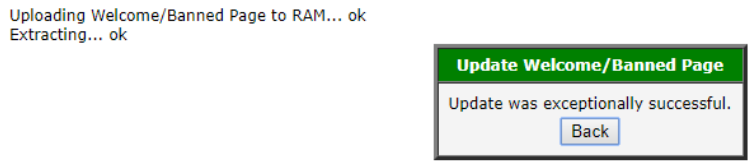

Figure 9: Successful upload of custom welcome/banned page

4. Licenses

Summarizes Open-Source Software (OSS) licenses used by this module.

URL Blocker Licenses

Project	License	More Information
hiawatha	GPLv2	License

Figure 10: Licenses

5. Related Documents

You can obtain product-related documents on *Engineering Portal* at *icr.advantech.cz* address.

To get your router's *Quick Start Guide*, *User Manual*, *Configuration Manual*, or *Firmware* go to the *Router Models* page, find the required model, and switch to the *Manuals* or *Firmware* tab, respectively.

The *Router Apps* installation packages and manuals are available on the *Router Apps* page.

For the *Development Documents*, go to the *DevZone* page.